

<https://www.halvorsen.blog>

Visual Studio, C# and SQL Server



Book System

Books:

	BookId	Title	ISBN	Publisher	Author	Category
▶	1	Introduction to Linear Algebra	0-07-066781-9	Prentice Hall	Gilbert Strang	Science
	2	Modern Control System	1-08-890781-0	Wiley	Dorf Bishop	Programming
	3	The Lord of the Rings	2-09-066556-2	McGraw-Hill	J.R.R Tolkien	Novel

Windows Forms CRUD Application

< >

New Edit Delete

Hans-Petter Halvorsen

Contents

- Introduction
- SQL Server Database
- Visual Studio
 - Main Form
 - New Book
 - Edit Book
 - Delete Book
- Finalizing the Application



Introduction

Hans-Petter Halvorsen

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Goal

- We will create a basic Windows Forms Application in Visual Studio
- It will communicate with an SQL Server Database
- It will Insert, Retrieve, Update and Delete Data using an SQL Server Database
- The Application will be created in iterations, i.e., step by step
- It will be some copy-paste to save time and not all details will be explained in detail
- So, it is assumed that you are familiar with basic Visual Studio and C# Programming

Book System

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NewBook

Title:

ISBN:

Publisher:

Author:

Category:

OK Cancel

New Edit Delete

Application

EditBook

Title:

ISBN:

Publisher:

Author:

Category:

OK Cancel

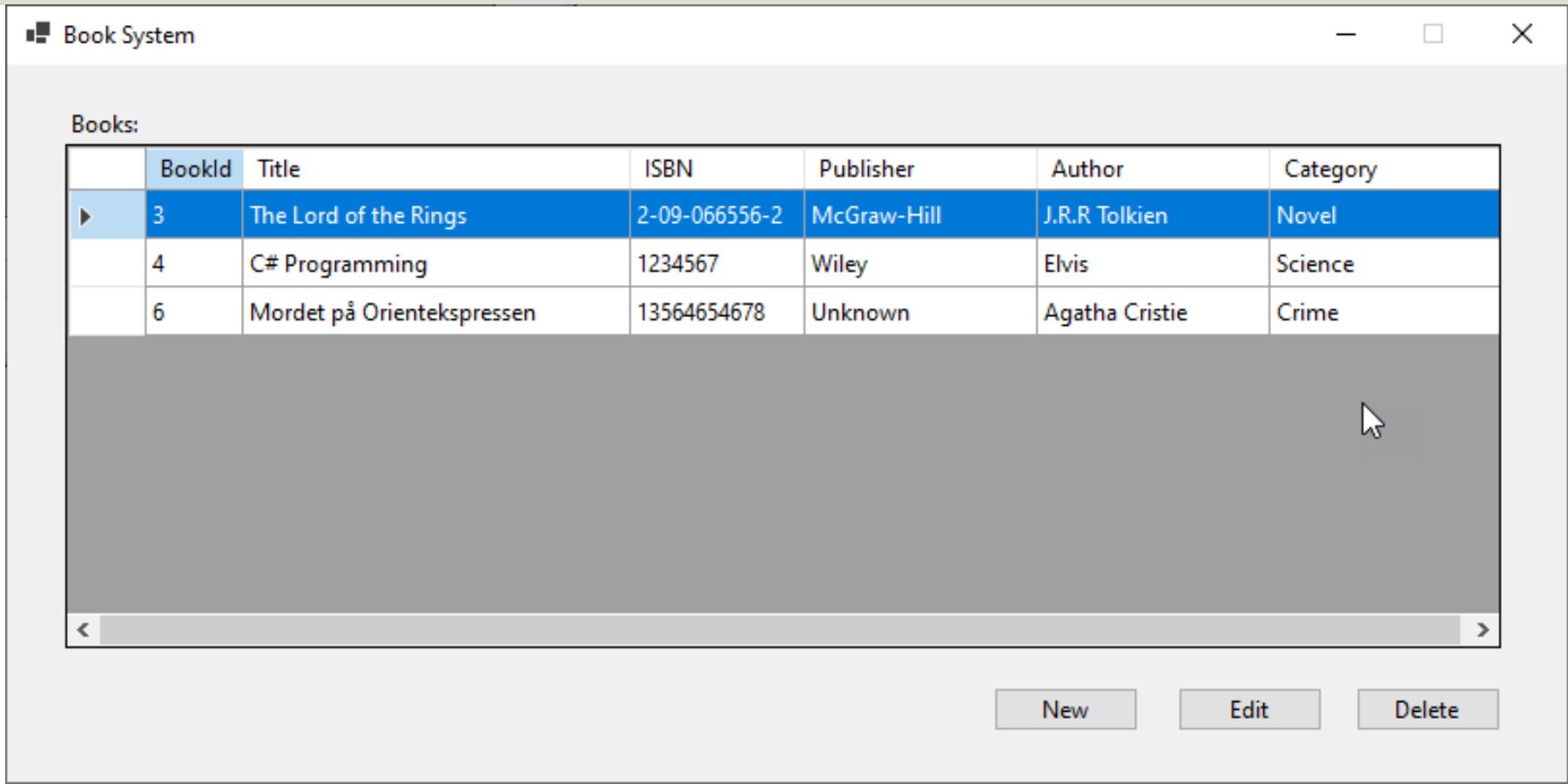
CRUD

- **CRUD** Application means **C**reating, **R**eading, **U**psdating and **D**eleting Data in a Database from your Application
- The CRUD application presented here can be a foundation for all your WinForms Applications
- Typically, all Applications today need to communicate with a Database and has CRUD functionality
- When you have learned to create a basic CRUD Application, you have all the necessary tools you need to create any kind of Application

CRUD

- **C** – **Create** (Insert) Data into Database
- **R** – **Read** (Select) Data from Database
- **U** – **Update** Data in the Database
- **D** – **Delete** Data from the Database

Application



Application (CRUD)

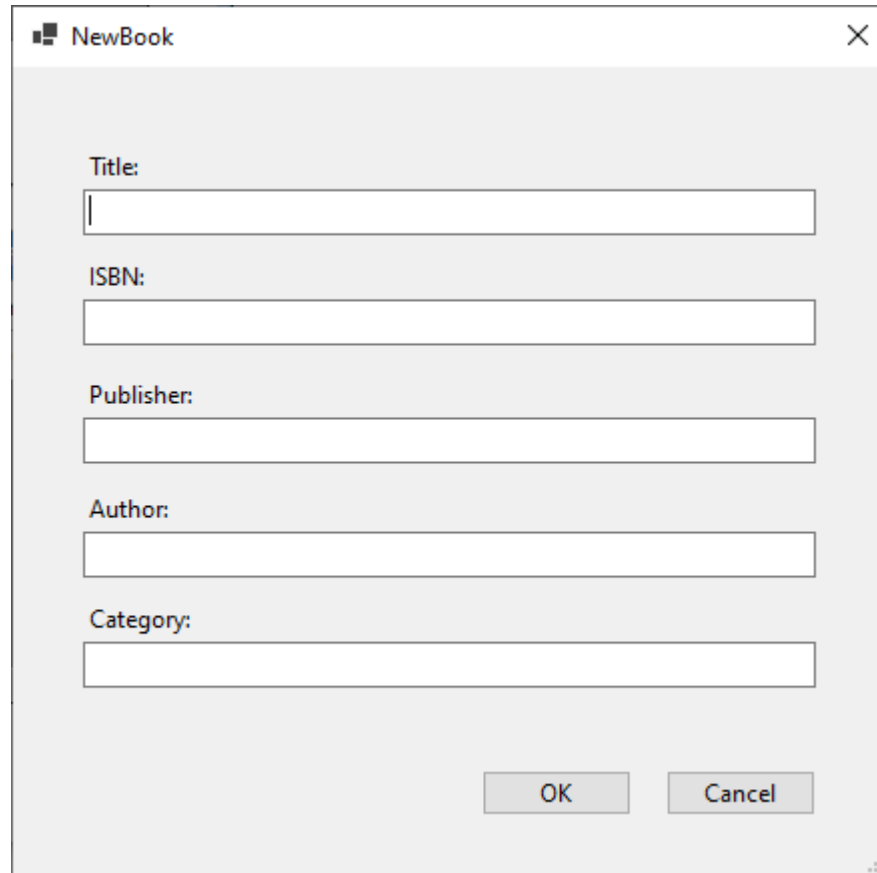
The screenshot shows a window titled "Book System" with a table of books and three buttons at the bottom: "New", "Edit", and "Delete". Annotations in red boxes with arrows link the CRUD operations to their respective UI elements:

- R – Read**: Points to the table of books.
- U – Update**: Points to the "Edit" button.
- D – Delete**: Points to the "Delete" button.
- C – Create**: Points to the "New" button.

The table contains the following data:

	BookId	Title	ISBN	Publisher	Author	Category
▶	3	The Lord of the Rings	2-09-066556-2	McGraw-Hill	J.R.R Tolkien	Novel
	4	C# Programming	1234567	Wiley	Elvis	Science
	6	Mordet på Orientekspresen	13564654678	Unknown	Agatha Cristie	Crime

New (C – Create Data)



A screenshot of a Windows-style dialog box titled "NewBook". The dialog box has a standard title bar with a minimize button, a maximize button, and a close button (X). The main area of the dialog is light gray and contains five text input fields, each preceded by a label: "Title:", "ISBN:", "Publisher:", "Author:", and "Category:". The "Title:" field has a cursor at the beginning. At the bottom right of the dialog, there are two buttons: "OK" and "Cancel".

NewBook

Title:

ISBN:

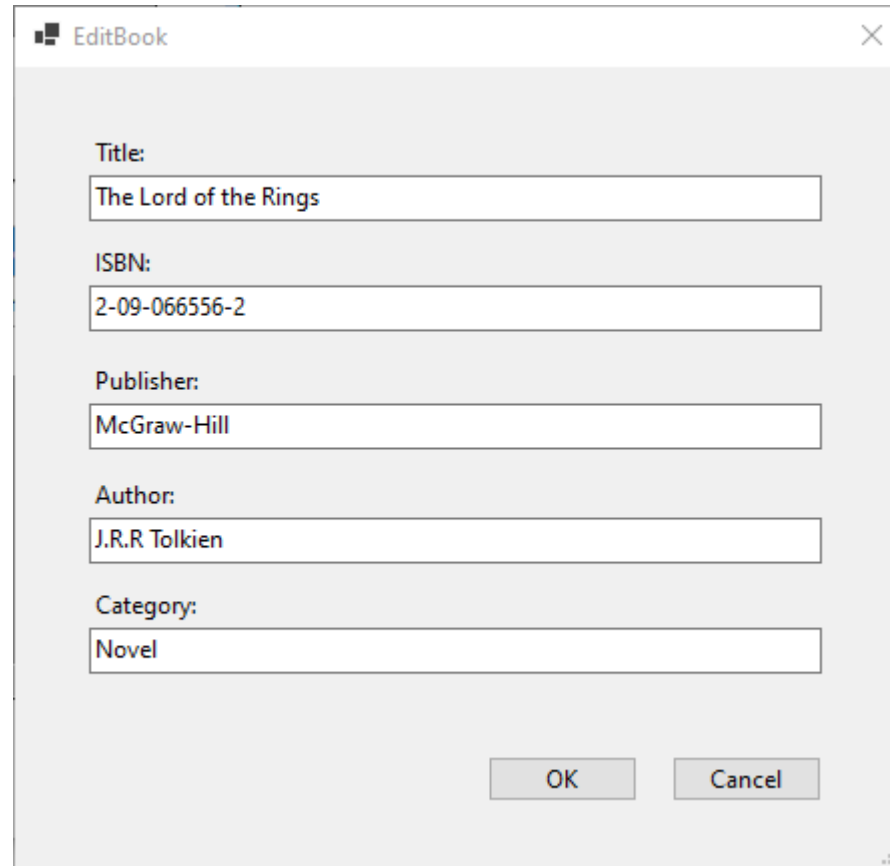
Publisher:

Author:

Category:

OK Cancel

Edit (U – Update Data)



The screenshot shows a Windows-style dialog box titled "EditBook". It contains five text input fields, each preceded by a label. The fields are filled with the following text: "The Lord of the Rings" for Title, "2-09-066556-2" for ISBN, "McGraw-Hill" for Publisher, "J.R.R Tolkien" for Author, and "Novel" for Category. At the bottom right, there are two buttons labeled "OK" and "Cancel".

Field Label	Value
Title:	The Lord of the Rings
ISBN:	2-09-066556-2
Publisher:	McGraw-Hill
Author:	J.R.R Tolkien
Category:	Novel

We make the Application Step by Step

1. Create SQL Server Database and Tables
2. Create Windows Forms Application in Visual Studio
3. Create MainForm with DataGridView
 - Create Book Class
 - Create View for retrieving Data from Database to be shown in the DataGridView
 - Create Method for retrieving Data from Database
4. Create NewBookForm
 - Create Stored Procedure for Inserting Data into Database
 - Create Method for inserting Data into Database
5. Create EditBookForm
 - Create Stored Procedure for Updating Data in Database
 - Create Method for updating Data in Database
6. Create Delete Functionality
 - Create Stored Procedure for Deleting Data from Database
7. Finalizing the Application

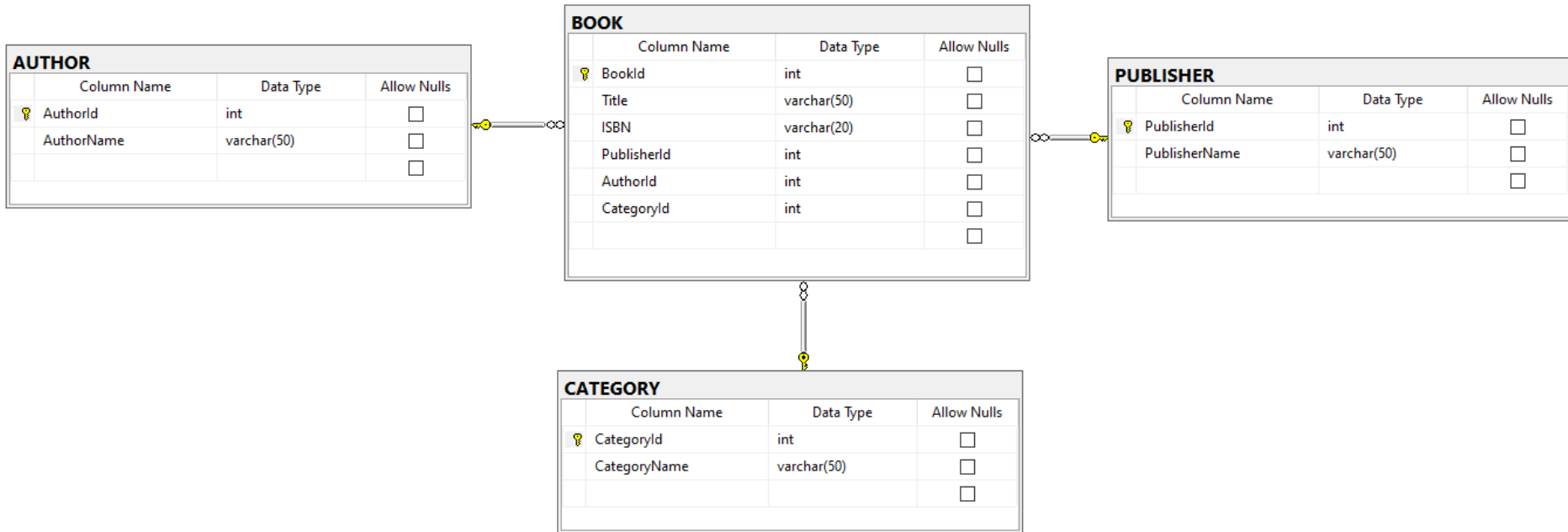


SQL Server Database

Hans-Petter Halvorsen

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Tables



Database Table Script

```
CREATE TABLE [AUTHOR]
(
    [AuthorId] [int] IDENTITY(1, 1) NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,
    [AuthorName] [varchar](50) NOT NULL UNIQUE
)
GO
CREATE TABLE [PUBLISHER]
(
    [PublisherId] [int] IDENTITY(1, 1) NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,
    [PublisherName] [varchar](50) NOT NULL UNIQUE
)
GO
CREATE TABLE [CATEGORY]
(
    [CategoryId] [int] IDENTITY(1, 1) NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,
    [CategoryName] [varchar](50) NOT NULL UNIQUE
)
GO
CREATE TABLE [BOOK]
(
    [BookId] [int] IDENTITY(1, 1) NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,
    [Title] [varchar](50) NOT NULL UNIQUE,
    [ISBN] [varchar](20) NOT NULL,
    [PublisherId] [int] NOT NULL FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES [PUBLISHER] ([PublisherId]),
    [AuthorId] [int] NOT NULL FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES [AUTHOR] ([AuthorId]),
    [CategoryId] [int] NOT NULL FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES [CATEGORY] ([CategoryId])
)
GO
```

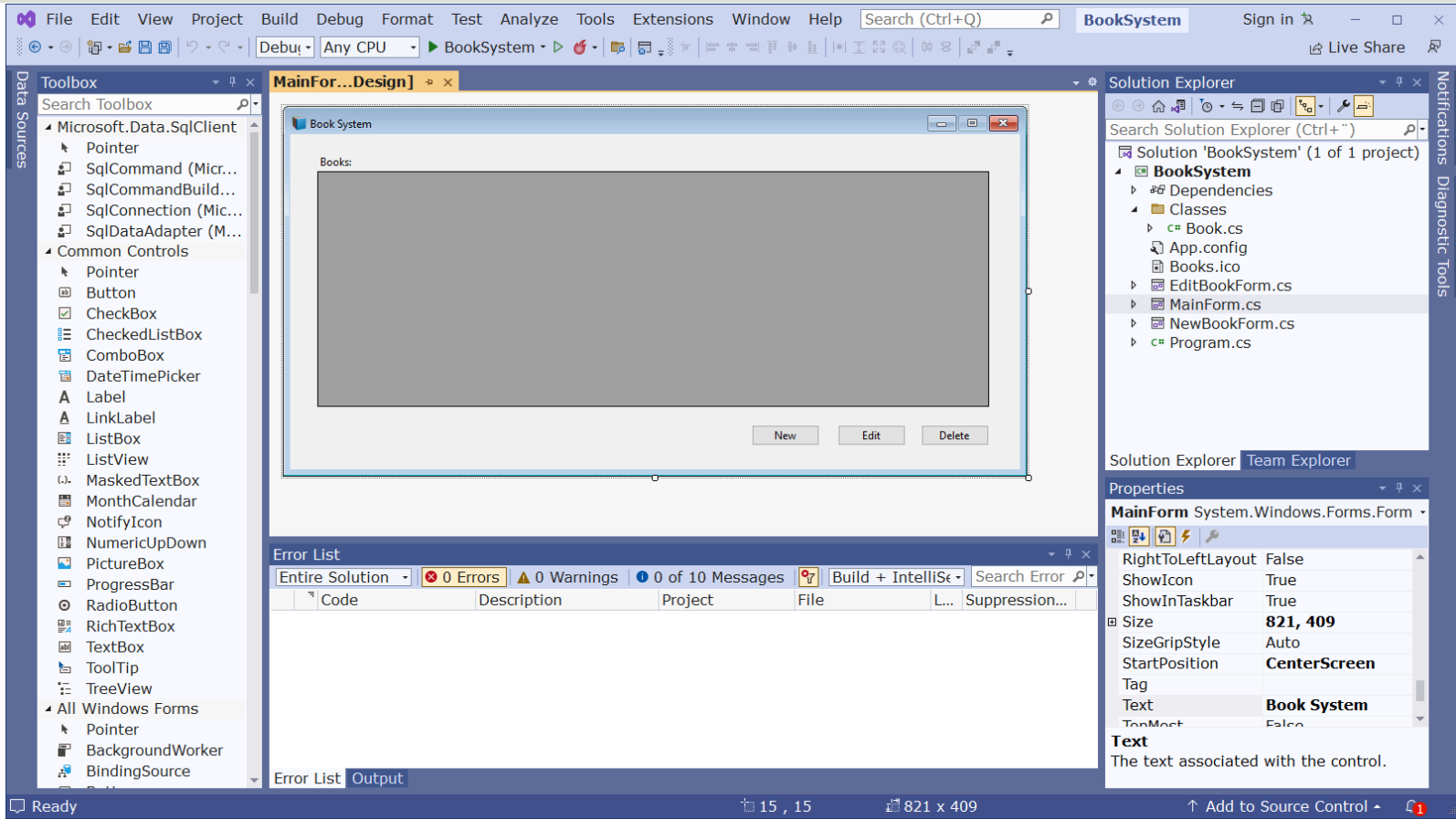


Visual Studio

Hans-Petter Halvorsen

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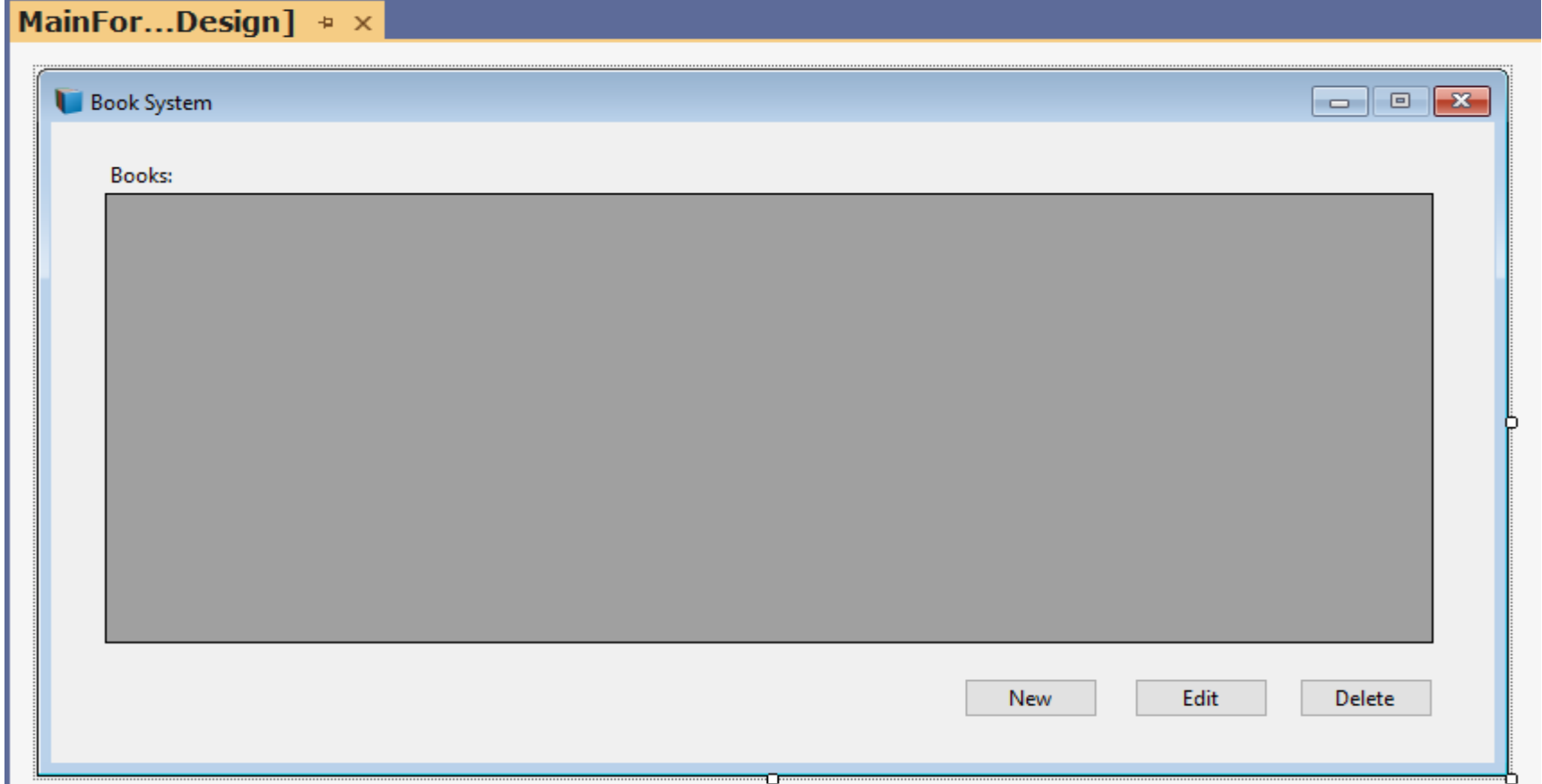
Visual Studio Project





Main Form

MainForm



What's needs to be done?

- Create a Database View for retrieving Data from the Database (“**GetBookData**”)
- Create GUI using a “**DataGridView**”
- Create a new Class (“**Book**”)
 - Add **NuGet** package: **Microsoft.Data.SqlClient**
 - Create a Method for retrieving Data from the Database (“**GetBooks**”)
- Use the “**GetBooks**” Method inside the Form

```
CREATE VIEW GetBookData  
AS
```

GetBookData Database View

```
SELECT  
BOOK.BookId,  
BOOK.Title,  
BOOK.ISBN,  
PUBLISHER.PublisherName,  
AUTHOR.AuthorName,  
CATEGORY.CategoryName  
  
FROM BOOK  
INNER JOIN AUTHOR ON BOOK.AuthorId = AUTHOR.AuthorId  
INNER JOIN PUBLISHER ON BOOK.PublisherId = PUBLISHER.PublisherId  
INNER JOIN CATEGORY ON BOOK.CategoryId = CATEGORY.CategoryId  
  
GO
```

Book Class

```
using System.Configuration;
using System.Data;
using Microsoft.Data.SqlClient;

namespace BookSystem.Classes
{
    public class Book
    {
        public int BookId { get; set; }
        public string? Title { get; set; }
        public string? Isbn { get; set; }
        public string? PublisherName { get; set; }
        public string? AuthorName { get; set; }
        public string? CategoryName { get; set; }

        string connectionString = "Data Source=XXX;Initial Catalog=XXX;Integrated Security=True;";
    }
}
```

GetBooks() Method in Book Class

```
public List<Book> GetBooks()
{
    List<Book> bookList = new List<Book>();

    SqlConnection con = new SqlConnection(connectionString);

    string selectSQL = "select BookId, Title, Isbn, PublisherName, AuthorName, CategoryName from GetBookData";

    con.Open();

    SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand(selectSQL, con);

    SqlDataReader dr = cmd.ExecuteReader();

    if (dr != null)
    {
        while (dr.Read())
        {
            Book book = new Book();

            book.BookId = Convert.ToInt32(dr["BookId"]);
            book.Title = dr["Title"].ToString();
            book.Isbn = dr["ISBN"].ToString();
            book.PublisherName = dr["PublisherName"].ToString();
            book.AuthorName = dr["AuthorName"].ToString();
            book.CategoryName = dr["CategoryName"].ToString();

            bookList.Add(book);
        }
    }

    return bookList;
}
```

MainForm.cs

```
using BookSystem.Classes;
namespace BookSystem
{
    public partial class MainForm : Form
    {
        public MainForm()
        {
            InitializeComponent();
            FillGridView();
        }

        private void MainForm_FormClosed(object sender, FormClosedEventArgs e)
        {
            Application.Exit();
        }

        void FillGridView()
        {
            List<Book> bookList = new List<Book>();
            Book book = new Book();
            bookList = book.GetBooks();

            datagridviewBooks.DataSource = bookList;
        }
    }
}
```




New Book

Insert New Data into the Database

Hans-Petter Halvorsen

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NewBookForm

The image shows a Java Swing window titled "NewBook" with a title bar that also contains the text "NewBoo...Design]". The window has a standard Mac OS-style title bar with a red close button. The main content area is light gray and contains five text input fields, each preceded by a label: "Title:", "ISBN:", "Publisher:", "Author:", and "Category:". The "Cancel" button at the bottom right is highlighted with a blue border. The window is surrounded by a blue border, and there are small square handles at the corners and bottom center for resizing.

NewBoo...Design] ✕

NewBook ✕

Title:

ISBN:

Publisher:

Author:

Category:

OK Cancel

What's needs to be done?

- Create a Stored Procedure for inserting Data into the Database (“**CreateBook**”)
- Create **New Button** in GUI in MainForm.cs
- Create a new **Form** (“NewBookForm.cs”)
 - Create GUI using TextBoxes, Labels and Buttons in NewBookForm.cs
- Update the “Book” Class
 - Create a Method for saving Data into the Database (“**CreateBook**”)
- Use the “CreateBook” Method inside the NewBookForm.cs

Stored Procedure CreateBook

```
CREATE PROCEDURE CreateBook
@Title varchar(50),
@Isbn varchar(20),
@PublisherName varchar(50),
@AuthorName varchar(50),
@CategoryName varchar(50)
AS
```

```
if not exists (select * from CATEGORY where CategoryName = @CategoryName)
    INSERT INTO CATEGORY (CategoryName) VALUES (@CategoryName)

if not exists (select * from AUTHOR where AuthorName = @AuthorName)
    INSERT INTO AUTHOR (AuthorName) VALUES (@AuthorName)

if not exists (select * from PUBLISHER where PublisherName = @PublisherName)
    INSERT INTO PUBLISHER (PublisherName) VALUES (@PublisherName)

if not exists (select * from BOOK where Title = @Title)
    INSERT INTO BOOK (Title, ISBN, PublisherId, AuthorId, CategoryId)
    VALUES
    (
        @Title,
        @ISBN,
        (select PublisherId from PUBLISHER where PublisherName=@PublisherName),
        (select AuthorId from AUTHOR where AuthorName=@AuthorName),
        (select CategoryId from CATEGORY where CategoryName=@CategoryName)
    )
GO
```

CreateBook() Method in Book Class

```
public void CreateBook(Book book)
{
    SqlConnection con = new SqlConnection(connectionString);
    SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand("CreateBook", con);
    cmd.CommandType = CommandType.StoredProcedure;

    cmd.Parameters.Add(new SqlParameter("@Title", book.Title));
    cmd.Parameters.Add(new SqlParameter("@Isbn", book.Isbn));
    cmd.Parameters.Add(new SqlParameter("@PublisherName", book.PublisherName));
    cmd.Parameters.Add(new SqlParameter("@AuthorName", book.AuthorName));
    cmd.Parameters.Add(new SqlParameter("@CategoryName", book.CategoryName));

    con.Open();
    cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
    con.Close();
}
```

Update MainForm.cs

```
private void btnNew_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    NewBookForm formNewBook = new NewBookForm();
    formNewBook.ShowDialog();
}
```

NewBookForm.cs

```
using BookSystem.Classes;

namespace BookSystem
{
    public partial class NewBookForm : Form
    {
        public NewBookForm()
        {
            InitializeComponent();
        }

        private void btnOK_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
            SaveBookData();
            GotoMainForm();
        }

        void SaveBookData()
        {
            Book book = new Book();

            book.Title = txtTitle.Text;
            book.Isbn = txtIsbn.Text;
            book.PublisherName = txtPublisher.Text;
            book.AuthorName = txtAuthor.Text;
            book.CategoryName = txtCategory.Text;

            book.CreateBook(book);
        }

        void GotoMainForm()
        {
            this.Close();
        }
    }
}
```

Update MainForm.cs

Make sure that the DataGridView is updated with the New Data from the Database

```
private void MainForm_Activated(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    FillGridView();
}
```



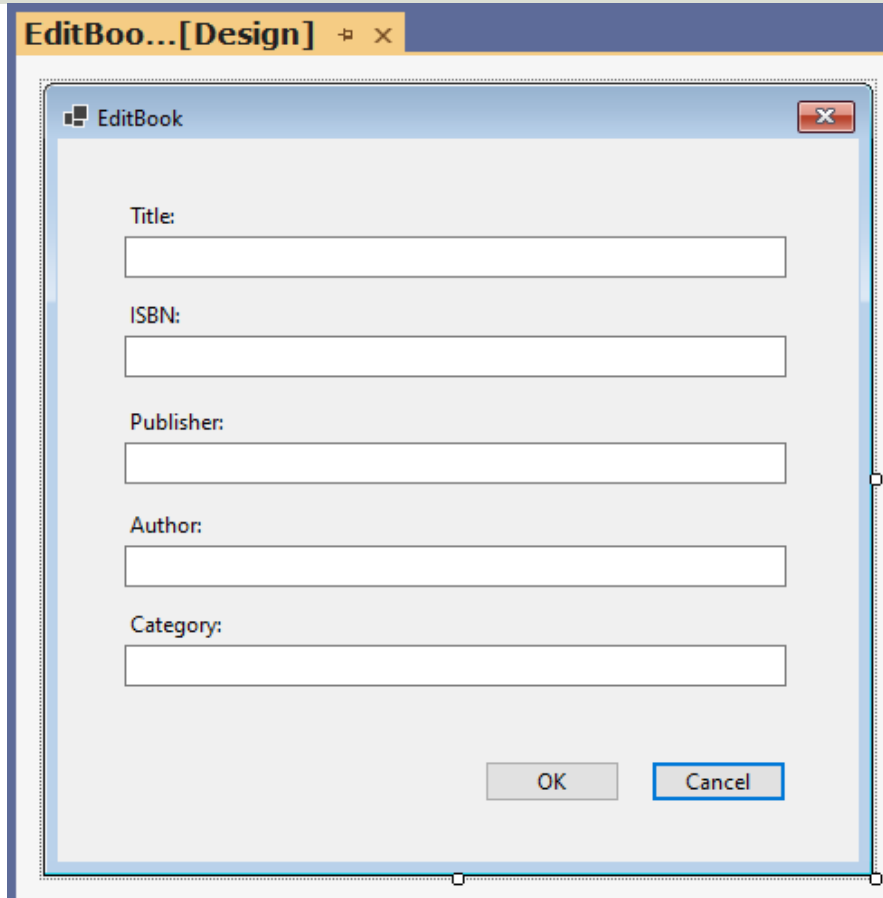

Edit Book

Update existing Data in the Database

Hans-Petter Halvorsen

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EditBookForm



The image shows a screenshot of a design tool window titled "EditBoo...[Design]". Inside the tool, there is a dialog box titled "EditBook". The dialog box has a title bar with a close button (X) and a standard icon. The main area of the dialog box contains five text input fields, each preceded by a label: "Title:", "ISBN:", "Publisher:", "Author:", and "Category:". At the bottom right of the dialog box, there are two buttons: "OK" and "Cancel". The "Cancel" button is highlighted with a blue border. The dialog box is shown with its standard window controls (minimize, maximize, close) and a shadow effect, indicating it is a floating window within the design tool.

EditBoo...[Design]

EditBook

Title:

ISBN:

Publisher:

Author:

Category:

OK Cancel

What's needs to be done?

- Create a Stored Procedure for updating Data in the Database (**“UpdateBook”**)
- Create **Edit Button** in GUI in MainForm.cs
- Create a new **Form** (**“EditBookForm.cs”**)
 - Create GUI using TextBoxes, Labels and Buttons in **“EditBookForm.cs”**
- Update the **“Book”** Class:
 - Create a Method for retrieving Data for a selected Book from the Database (**“GetBookData”**)
 - Use the **“GetBookData”** Method inside the EditBookForm.cs
- Update the **“Book”** Class:
 - Create a Method for updating Data for a selected Book in the Database (**“EditBook”**)
 - Use the **“EditBook”** Method inside the EditBookForm.cs

Stored Procedure UpdateBook

```
CREATE PROCEDURE UpdateBook
```

```
@BookId int,  
@Title varchar(50),  
@ISBN varchar(20),  
@PublisherName varchar(50),  
@AuthorName varchar(50),  
@CategoryName varchar(50)  
AS
```

```
if not exists (select * from CATEGORY where CategoryName = @CategoryName)  
    INSERT INTO CATEGORY (CategoryName) VALUES (@CategoryName)  
if not exists (select * from AUTHOR where AuthorName = @AuthorName)  
    INSERT INTO AUTHOR (AuthorName) VALUES (@AuthorName)  
if not exists (select * from PUBLISHER where PublisherName = @PublisherName)  
    INSERT INTO PUBLISHER (PublisherName) VALUES (@PublisherName)
```

```
UPDATE BOOK SET
```

```
Title = @Title,  
ISBN = @ISBN,  
PublisherId = (select PublisherId from PUBLISHER where PublisherName=@PublisherName),  
AuthorId = (select AuthorId from AUTHOR where AuthorName=@AuthorName),  
CategoryId = (select CategoryId from CATEGORY where CategoryName=@CategoryName)  
WHERE BookId = @BookId  
GO
```

Update MainForm.cs

```
void EditBook()
{
    int bookId;
    bookId = (int)datagridviewBooks.CurrentRow.Cells[0].Value;

    EditBookForm formEditBook = new EditBookForm(bookId);
    formEditBook.ShowDialog();
}
```

GetBookData() Method in Book Class

```
public Book GetBookData(int bookId)
{
```

```
    SqlConnection con = new SqlConnection(connectionString);
```

```
    string selectSQL = "select BookId, Title, Isbn, PublisherName, AuthorName, CategoryName from GetBookData where BookId = " + bookId;
```

```
    con.Open();
```

```
    SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand(selectSQL, con);
```

```
    SqlDataReader dr = cmd.ExecuteReader();
```

```
    Book book = new Book();
```

```
    if (dr != null)
```

```
    {
```

```
        while (dr.Read())
```

```
        {
```

```
            book.BookId = Convert.ToInt32(dr["BookId"]);
```

```
            book.Title = dr["Title"].ToString();
```

```
            book.Isbn = dr["ISBN"].ToString();
```

```
            book.PublisherName = dr["PublisherName"].ToString();
```

```
            book.AuthorName = dr["AuthorName"].ToString();
```

```
            book.CategoryName = dr["CategoryName"].ToString();
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    return book;
```

```
}
```

EditBookForm.cs

```
using BookSystem.Classes;

namespace BookSystem
{
    public partial class EditBookForm : Form
    {
        int selectedBookId;

        public EditBookForm(int bookId)
        {
            InitializeComponent();
            selectedBookId = bookId;
            GetBookData();
        }

        private void btnOK_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
            GotoMainForm();
        }

        void GetBookData()
        {
            Book book = new Book();
            book = book.GetBookData(selectedBookId);

            txtTitle.Text = book.Title;
            txtIsbn.Text = book.Isbn;
            txtPublisher.Text = book.PublisherName;
            txtAuthor.Text = book.AuthorName;
            txtCategory.Text = book.CategoryName;
        }

        void GotoMainForm()
        {
            this.Close();
        }
    }
}
```

EditBook() Method in Book Class

```
public void EditBook(Book book)
{
    SqlConnection con = new SqlConnection(connectionString);
    SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand("UpdateBook", con);
    cmd.CommandType = CommandType.StoredProcedure;

    cmd.Parameters.Add(new SqlParameter("@BookId", book.BookId));
    cmd.Parameters.Add(new SqlParameter("@Title", book.Title));
    cmd.Parameters.Add(new SqlParameter("@Isbn", book.Isbn));
    cmd.Parameters.Add(new SqlParameter("@PublisherName", book.PublisherName));
    cmd.Parameters.Add(new SqlParameter("@AuthorName", book.AuthorName));
    cmd.Parameters.Add(new SqlParameter("@CategoryName", book.CategoryName));

    con.Open();
    cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
}
```



```
private void btnOK_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    EditBookData();
    GotoMainForm();
}
```

Update EditBookForm.cs

```
void EditBookData()
{
    Book book = new Book();

    book.BookId = selectedBookId;
    book.Title = txtTitle.Text;
    book.Isbn = txtIsbn.Text;
    book.PublisherName = txtPublisher.Text;
    book.AuthorName = txtAuthor.Text;
    book.CategoryName = txtCategory.Text;

    book.EditBook(book);
}
```



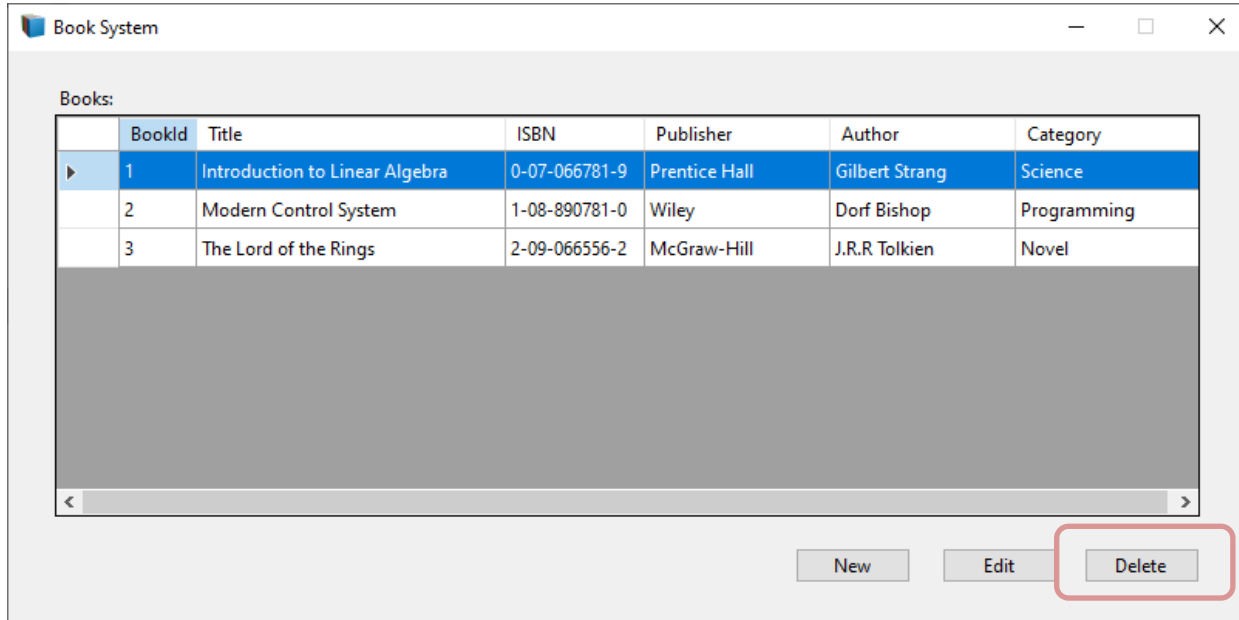
Delete Book

Delete existing Data in the Database

Hans-Petter Halvorsen

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Delete Book



What's needs to be done?

- Create a Stored Procedure for deleting Data from the Database (“**DeleteBook**”)
- Add a **Delete Button** in the MainForm. No other GUI updated needed
- Update the “Book” Class
 - Create a Method for deleting Data from the Database (“**DeleteBook**”)
- Use the “DeleteBook” Method inside the MainForm.cs

Stored Procedure DeleteBook

```
CREATE PROCEDURE DeleteBook
@BookId int
AS

delete from BOOK where BookId=@BookId

GO
```

DeleteBook Method in Book Class

```
public void DeleteBook(int bookId)
{
    SqlConnection con = new SqlConnection(connectionString);
    SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand("DeleteBook", con);
    cmd.CommandType = CommandType.StoredProcedure;
    cmd.Parameters.Add(new SqlParameter("@BookId", bookId));

    con.Open();
    cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
    con.Close();
}
```

Update MainForm.cs

```
private void btnDelete_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    DeleteBook();
}

void DeleteBook()
{
    int bookId;
    bookId = (int)datagridviewBooks.CurrentRow.Cells[0].Value;

    Book book = new Book();
    book.DeleteBook(bookId);
    FillGridView();
}
```



Finalizing the Application

Hans-Petter Halvorsen

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Book System

Books:

	BookId	Title	ISBN	Publisher	Author	Category
▶	1	Introduction to Linear Algebra	0-07-066781-9	Prentice Hall	Gilbert Strang	Science
	2	Modern Control System	1-08-890781-0	Wiley	Dorf Bishop	Programming
	3	The Lord of the Rings	2-09-066556-2	McGraw-Hill	J.R.R Tolkien	Novel

NewBook

Title:

ISBN:

Publisher:

Author:

Category:

OK Cancel

New Edit Delete

EditBook

Title:

ISBN:

Publisher:

Author:

Category:

OK Cancel

Finishing the Application

- Disable “Resize” buttons in upper right corners. This is done in the Properties window for the Forms (“**MaximizeBox**=False)
- NewBookForm and EditBookForm: Property: “**CancelButton=btnCancel**”
- Possible to double-click to open the “Edit Book” Form (Add “**CellDoubleClick**” Event)
- Add customized Icons for the different Forms (“Icon” Property)
- Add a **MessageBox** when clicking the Delete button – “Do you really want to delete ..”
- Change the “**Tab order**” so you can use the Tab key in order to switch between the Textboxes in the NewBook and EditBook Forms (“TabIndex” Property)
- **Adjust DataGridView**, specify Column Headers and Column Sizes
- Put Connection String into “**App.config**”. Add **NuGet** package: “System.Configuration.ConfigurationManager”
- etc.

CellDoubleClick in MainForm.cs

```
private void datagridviewBooks_CellDoubleClick(object sender, DataGridViewCellEventArgs e)
{
    EditBook();
}
```

Update DeleteBook() in MainForm.cs

```
void DeleteBook()
{
    int bookId;
    bookId = (int)datagridviewBooks.CurrentRow.Cells[0].Value;
    string? bookTitle = datagridviewBooks.CurrentRow.Cells[1].Value.ToString();

    string message = "Are you sure that you want to delete the book '" + bookTitle + "'?";
    DialogResult dr = MessageBox.Show(message, "Delete", MessageBoxButtons.YesNo, MessageBoxIcon.Question);
    if (dr == DialogResult.Yes)
    {
        Book book = new Book();
        book.DeleteBook(bookId);
        FillGridView();
    }
}
```

Adjust DataGridView

```
public MainForm()
```

```
{  
    InitializeComponent();  
    FillGridView();  
    AdjustGridView();  
}
```

```
void AdjustGridView()
```

```
{  
    dataGridViewBooks.Columns[0].HeaderText = "BookId";  
    dataGridViewBooks.Columns[1].HeaderText = "Title";  
    dataGridViewBooks.Columns[2].HeaderText = "ISBN";  
    dataGridViewBooks.Columns[3].HeaderText = "Publisher";  
    dataGridViewBooks.Columns[4].HeaderText = "Author";  
    dataGridViewBooks.Columns[5].HeaderText = "Category";  
  
    dataGridViewBooks.Columns[0].Width = 50;  
    dataGridViewBooks.Columns[1].Width = 200;  
    dataGridViewBooks.Columns[2].Width = 90;  
    dataGridViewBooks.Columns[3].Width = 120;  
    dataGridViewBooks.Columns[4].Width = 120;  
    dataGridViewBooks.Columns[5].Width = 120;  
}
```

Connection String in App.config

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>  
<configuration>  
  <connectionStrings>  
    <add name="ConnectionString"  
      connectionString="Data Source=XXX;Initial Catalog=XXX;Integrated Security=True; TrustServerCertificate=True" />  
  </connectionStrings>  
</configuration>
```

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